# PATRICIA M. KIM

#### PROFESSIONAL APPOINTMENTS

September 2021 — Present	David M. Rubenstein Fellow, John L. Thornton China Center and Center for East Asia Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution
September 2020 — Present	Global Fellow, Woodrow Wilson Center
September 2020 – August 2021	Visiting Scholar, School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University
January 2019 – June 2021	Senior Policy Analyst, China Program, Asia Center, United States Institute of Peace
September 2018 – December 2018	Adjunct Fellow, Asia Program, Center for Strategic and International Studies
September 2017 – August 2018	Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations
August 2016 – June 2017	Postdoctoral Fellow, Princeton-Harvard China and the World Program, Princeton University
August 2014 – June 2016	Research Fellow, International Security Program, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School of Government
January 2013 – June 2014	Assistant Instructor, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University

### **EDUCATION**

# Ph.D. in Politics, Princeton University

- Fields of Study: International Relations; Comparative Politics; East Asian Politics and Security
- Dissertation: Using Diplomacy to Shape China's Behavior: Coercion, Bargaining, and Persuasion in U.S.-China Relations, 1971-2003.

# Bachelor of Arts, University of California, Berkeley

- Fields of Study: Political Science; Asian Studies (China concentration)
- Highest Distinction in General Scholarship (summa cum laude); Highest Honors in Political Science; Phi Beta Kappa

## PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Term Member, Council on Foreign Relations (2019 – Present)

#### **LANGUAGES**

English (native)
Chinese (fluent)
Korean (fluent)
Japanese (proficient)

#### SELECT PUBLICATIONS

# Major Research Reports, Edited Volumes and Book Chapters

"Adopting a Multifaceted Policy Toward U.S.-China Security Competition," chapter in Rebalancing America's Security Engagement with Arab States, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, May 18, 2021.

Enhancing U.S.-China Strategic Stability in an Era of Strategic Competition, Patricia Kim (ed.), U.S. Institute of Peace, April 2021.

"U.S.-China Competition and Stability in the Nuclear Realm," chapter in edited volume, *Enhancing U.S.-China Strategic Stability in an Era of Strategic Competition*, U.S. Institute of Peace, April 2021.

China's Impact on Conflict Dynamics in The Red Sea Arena, Senior Study Group Report, U.S. Institute of Peace, April 2020.

"The United States, China and South Korea: Trilateral Dynamics and The North Korean Nuclear Challenge," chapter in *Pathways to Peace: Achieving the Stable Transformation of the Korean Peninsula*, Hudson Institute, March 2020.

A Peace Regime for the Korean Peninsula, U.S. Institute of Peace Report, co-authored with Joseph Yun, Frank Aum, Jacob Stokes, Jennifer Staats, Rachel Vandenbrink and Atman Trivedi, February 3, 2020.

"China's Ambitions in Northeast Asia: The Korean Peninsula, Japan and the East China Sea," book chapter in *Strategic Asia 2019: Mapping China's Expanding Strategic Ambitions*, published by the National Bureau of Asian Research, January 2019.

"How China Sees North Korea: Three Critical Moments in History and Future Directions," *Global Security Research Report*, Chicago Council on Global Affairs, January 17, 2018.

#### **Journal Articles and Policy Commentary**

"Washington's Allies and Partners Weigh in on U.S.-China Competition," U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, June 3, 2021.

"North Korea Conducted more Missile Tests. What Happens Next?" Washington Post's The Monkey Cage, March 27, 2021.

"Austin, Blinken Affirm U.S. Commitment to Asian Allies" co-authored with Frank Aum, Vikram Singh, and Brian Harding, U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, U.S. Institute of Peace, March 18, 2021.

- "American Perceptions of China and Trajectory of U.S.-China Relations in the Post-COVID 19 Era," *Alliance Policy Coordination Brief*, Carnegie Endowment, January 21, 2021.
- "Advancing Denuclearization and Peace Diplomacy with North Korea," *Arms Control Today*, Volume 51, January/February 2021.
- "Prospects for Crisis Management on the China-India Border," co-authored with Vikram Singh, U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, September 16, 2020.
- "North Korea Blew Up Its Liaison Office with the South. What Now?" co-authored with Frank Aum, U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, U.S. Institute of Peace, June 18, 2020.
- "Beijing Legislation Reignites Hong Kong Protests," co-authored with Rachel Vandenbrink, U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, May 28, 2020.
- "U.S.-North Korea Talks Just Broke Down. Here's What Might Happen Next," Washington Post's The Monkey Cage, October 11, 2019.
- "Understanding China's Military Expansion," *Pacific Council Newsroom*, September 19, 2019; (Ranked #3 "Most Read Newsroom Pieces of 2019")
- "Despite Beijing's Threats, Hong Kong Protestors Remain Unbowed," co-authored with Paul Lee, Jacob Stokes, Rachel Vandenbrink, U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, August 21, 2019
- "The Challenges of Getting Adversaries to the Negotiating Table," Asia Policy, Vol. 14, No. 3, July 2019
- "As U.S.-China Ties Slide, Trump and Xi Look to Bridge Divide," co-authored with Jacob Stokes, U.S. *Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary*, June 26, 2019
- "No Easy Solutions: Northeast Asia's Muddled Security Landscape," Asia Unbound, April 24, 2019.
- "Failure in Hanoi Doesn't Mean Peace is Dead," Foreign Policy, March 1, 2019.
- "These are the U.S. Allies' Big Questions for the Second Trump-Kim Summit," Washington Post's The Monkey Cage, February 25, 2019.
- "On to Vietnam: What Will Happen at the Second Trump-Kim Summit?" co-authored with Frank Aum and Jacob Stokes, U.S. Institute of Peace Analysis and Commentary, February 7, 2019.
- "Another Trump-Kim Summit Has Both Dangers and Opportunities," The Hill, October 9, 2018.
- "Did America Get China Wrong: The Engagement Debate," Patricia Kim and Thomas Christensen, with Wang Jisi, Stapleton Roy, Aaron Friedberg, Joseph S. Nye, Jr., Eric Li, Kurt M. Campbell and Ely Ratner, Foreign Affairs, July/August 2018.
- "A North Korean Nuclear Deal and Implications for U.S.-China Relations," Asan Special Forum, June 30, 2018.
- "Managing U.S.-China Relations in an Era of Peer Competition," CFR's Strength Through Peace, June 20, 2018.

- "Can the Trump-Kim Summit Be Rescheduled?" Asia Unbound, May 25, 2018
- "Making the Most of North Korea's Mixed Motives," Asia Unbound, May 10, 2018.
- "Did Kim's Visit Just Hand China a Trump Card?" Foreign Policy, March 29, 2018.
- "The Three Big Obstacles to Success if Donald Trump and Kim Jong-un Meet," Washington Post's The Monkey Cage, March 11, 2018."
- "The State of the Union and the Dangerous Turn in the United States' North Korea Policy" *Asia Unbound*, Council on Foreign Relations, February 1, 2018.
- "A Grand Bargain for the Long Game on the Korean Peninsula," *Asia Unbound*, Council on Foreign Relations, November 1, 2017.
- "Why Trump Needs China Onside to Make Kim Jong-Un of North Korea Give Up His Nuclear Missiles," *South China Morning Post*, December 29, 2017.
- "Time to Sharpen our Coercive Diplomacy Toward North Korea," The Hill, November 30, 2017.
- "If We Want to Stop Kim, We Have to Trust Each Other," Foreign Policy, June 30, 2017.
- "South Korea's Missing North Korea Strategy," Foreign Policy, May 12, 2017.
- "How to Persuade China to Squeeze North Korea's Lifeline," Foreign Policy, February 27, 2017.
- "History Shows Beijing Won't Budge an Inch on Taiwan," Foreign Policy, January 3, 2017.
- "Lost Illusions: How Beijing Failed to Woo Seoul," Foreign Affairs, September 30, 2016.
- "Correspondence: Grand Bargain or Bad Idea? U.S. Relations with China and Taiwan," *International Security*, Vol. 40, No. 4 (Spring 2016).
- "Why There Won't be an Occupy Beijing," The Diplomat, October 21, 2014.
- "Chinese Student Protests: Explaining the Student Movements of the 1980s and the Lack of Protests Since 1989," *The Berkeley Undergraduate Journal*, Vol. 21, No. 2, Article 3 (2008).

#### CONGRESSIONAL TESTIMONIES

- "Chinese Perceptions on Nuclear Weapons, Arms Control and Nonproliferation," Testimony at the Subcommittee on Terrorism, Nonproliferation and Trade, House Foreign Affairs Committee, June 21, 2018.
- "Understanding China's Military Expansion and Implications for U.S. Policy," Testimony at the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, May 17, 2018.

### SELECT PUBLIC SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

- "Enhancing U.S.-China Strategic Stability in an Era of Strategic Competition," U.S. Institute of Peace, April 28, 2021.
- "U.S. Policy Toward East Asia in the Biden Era," ROK Consulate in New York, February 25, 2021.
- "U.S. Policy toward East Asia and A Proactive Strategy for the Future of the ROK-U.S. Alliance," The Brookings Institution, Korea Research Institute for National Strategy, and Chosun Ilbo, February 16, 2021.
- "Managing China: Adapting U.S.-Japan Coordination Amid Political Transition," Japan Forum on International Relations, February 3, 2021.
- "U.S. Perspectives on ROK, Japan and China Confidence Building Measures," 2020 Northeast Asia Peace and Cooperation Forum, ROK Ministry of Foreign Affairs, December 3, 2020.
- "China's Evolving Policy Toward Taiwan, 1949-2020," CFR Taiwan Study Group, October 21, 2020.
- "Korea-China Relations and the Impacts of U.S.-China Competition on South Korea," NBR and ROK Seattle Consulate, June 25, 2020.
- "Red Sea Waters: Great Power Competition Beyond the Indo-Pacific," Near East South Asia Center for Strategic Studies, U.S. Department of Defense, June 3, 2020.
- "Impact of COVID-19 on Global Security and U.S.-China Relations," Sejong Institute, May 27, 2020.
- "China's Strategy in the Horn of Africa and the Arabian Peninsula; Response to COVID-19 in the Red Sea Arena," USIP-Partnership for Secure America Congressional Briefing Series, May 21, 2020.
- "China's Impact on Conflict Dynamics in the Red Sea Arena," U.S. Institute of Peace, April 28, 2020.
- "U.S.-China Dynamics and the Prospects for a Stable Transformation of the Korean Peninsula," Hudson Institute, February 26, 2020.
- "Nuclear Diplomacy with North Korea: What Happened and What's Next," Arms Control Association, February 19, 2020.
- "China Risk and Opportunity: Gaps in U.S.-Japan Perceptions of Strategic Competition," Japan Forum on International Relations and Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, February 14, 2020.
- "Managing U.S.-China Strategic Competition in the 21st Century," Ambassador John Price & Marcia Price World Affairs Lecture Series, Westminster College and Utah Council for Citizen Diplomacy, February 11, 2020.
- "Japan's Foreign Policy, Asia, and the U.S.-Japan Relationship in 2020," Japan in 2020: A Look at the Year Ahead, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, January 24, 2020.
- "U.S.-China Great Power Competition: China's Strategy in East Asia," Columbia-Harvard China and the World Conference, Australia National University, December 17, 2019.

"China's Perspective on the Korean Peninsula," Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School of Government, November 21, 2019

"Current Dynamics in East Asia and Prospects for U.S.-DPRK Negotiations," USIP-Sejong Institute 2019 Korea Global Forum," November 20, 2019.

"U.S.-ROK Cooperation in an Era of U.S.-China Strategic Competition," Wilson Center-East Asia Institute Forum, November 18, 2019.

"The China Gap: To Fight or Compete?" Defense One Outlook 2020: New Missions for the Next Era, Annual Summit, November 7, 2019.

"Options for a Security Architecture for Peace in Northeast Asia," KNDU-USIP Joint Seminar on Denuclearization and Arms Control of the Korean Peninsula, October 31, 2019.

"Future Regional Security Architectures in East Asia," USIP-Toda Peace Institute Dialogue, October 28, 2019.

"China's Military: Peer or Paper Dragon?" PolicyWest 2019, Pacific Council Annual Conference, October 4, 2019.

"Strategic Issues in the U.S.-China Relationship," Washington International Trade Association, Ronald Regan Building and International Trade Center, October 2, 2019.

"Regional Dimensions of Stability: Near-Term North Korea Risks and Long-Term China Risks," Program on U.S.-Korea Policy Conference on "U.S.-ROK Deterrence and Stability on the Korean Peninsula," at the Council on Foreign Relations, May 1, 2019.

"The Future of the Korean Peninsula: Security Frameworks for Maintaining Peace," USIP-KNDA-PRC Seminar on a Peace Regime for the Korean Peninsula, U.S. Institute of Peace, April 29-30, 2019.

"China's Strategic Interests on the Korean Peninsula and Negotiations with North Korea," 1st Harvard Korean security Summit, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School of Government, April 2, 2019.

"China's Ambitions in Northeast Asia: The Korean Peninsula, Japan and the East China Sea," private briefings for NBR's *Strategic Asia 2019* book launch at OSD Policy (February 6, 2019) and Senate Armed Services Committee (March 7, 2019); public book launch at George Washington Elliott School of International Affairs (February 7, 2019).

Briefing on "Northeast Asia's Strategic Environment: China, Taiwan, and South Korea" at Office of Net Assessment, December 13, 2018.

"US-China Relations: Flashpoints and Long-term Challenges," 47<sup>th</sup> Annual Taiwan-American Conference on Contemporary China at the Institute of International Relations, National Chengchi University, November 29, 2018.

China Roundtable Co-Chair, SCUSA 70 Cooperation Reimagined: American Influence in an Increasingly Complex World, United States Military Academy at West Point, October 24-27, 2018.

- "The State of U.S.-China Relations and Implications for the Korean Peninsula," Harvard Track II Dialogue, Belfer Center and Seoul Forum for International Affairs, September 28, 2018.
- "U.S.-China Relations: Fundamental Challenges, Common Interests and Opportunities to Mitigate Competition," 15<sup>th</sup> China-U.S. Young Scholars Dialogue, China Institute of International Studies, June 25, 2018.
- "The Uncertain Summit: North Korea and Trump," Public Event at the Council on Foreign Relations, June 13, 2018.
- "Nuclear North Korea: The Trump-Kim Meeting," Council on Foreign Relations' College and University Educators Workshop, April 20, 2018.
- "Sino-U.S. Relations and North Korea," Panelist, 11<sup>th</sup> Annual China-U.S. Symposium, Tufts University, April 13, 2018.
- "Russian-U.S. Nonproliferation Engagement: Korea and Beyond," Panelist, Hudson Institute, March 30, 2018.
- "The United States and China's Competition for Influence in East Asia," Bridging Asia Conference, Center for International Studies at the University of Southern California, March 19, 2018.
- "Chinese Influence Operations in East Asia," Council on Foreign Relations Roundtable with Ambassador Bilahari Kausikan and Joshua Kurlantzick, March 5, 2018.
- "China and North Korea: A Complex History and Implications for the Nuclear Crisis," Annual Conference of the Princeton-Harvard China and the World Program, March 1, 2018.
- "Enhancing the Diplomatic Path Forward on North Korea," North Korea Diplomacy Initiative Workshop, Center for New American Security, January 18, 2018.
- "U.S.-China Relations and the North Korean Nuclear Crisis," Council on Foreign Relations Corporate Program, November 30, 2017.
- "U.S. and China: Managing Flashpoints in East Asia," Term Member Conference, Council on Foreign Relations, November 3, 2017.
- "The United States, China and The North Korean Nuclear Crisis," China Town Hall, National Committee on U.S.-China Relations and the World Affairs Council of Maine, October 24, 2017.
- "Finding Consensus on The Future of the Korean Peninsula," Stanton Nuclear Security Conference, October 19, 2017.
- "The U.S. and China's Competition for Leadership in Asia," Future of Asia Conference, World Affairs Council of Los Angeles, September 14, 2017.
- "In Pursuit of Influence: The United States and China's Competition for Leadership in Asia," Annual Meeting of the American Political Association, September 2, 2017.

- "U.S. Policy Toward China in the Age of Trump," Samuel Efron Lecture Series, Lehigh University, April 26, 2017.
- "Smart Diplomacy? Assessing the United States' Choice of Diplomatic Tools Toward China and Implications for Policy," Princeton-Harvard China and the World Program Annual Conference, March 10, 2017.
- "The Limits of Leverage in International Negotiations and Implications for China Policy in the Age of Trump," Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, February 23, 2017.
- "Dangerous Logic: China Policy in the Age of Trump," Princeton University U.S.-China Coalition, February 14, 2017.
- "Working with Beijing: Lessons from the Past and Future U.S. Policy Toward China," China and the World Program, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs, Princeton University, October 12, 2016.
- "Persuasion in Diplomacy: Theory and Empirical Evidence," Annual Meeting of the American Political Association, September 3, 2016.
- "Persuasive Diplomacy: Explaining the United States' Use of Persuasion to Shape China's Behavior," International Security Seminar, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, May 5, 2016.
- "Sino-U.S. Negotiations During the Eras of Rapprochement and Normalization," Harvard-MIT-Boston University Contemporary Chinese Politics Research Workshop, April 27, 2016.
- "Persuasion in U.S.-China Relations," Annual Meeting of the International Studies Association, March 16, 2016.
- "Negotiating with China on its "Core Interests": Bargaining and Persuasion During Rapprochement," Annual Meeting of the American Political Association, September 5, 2015.
- "Negotiating with China: Successes and Failures in U.S.-China Diplomacy," International Security Seminar, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, March 26, 2015.
- "Coercion, Bargaining and Persuasion as Diplomatic Tools," Harvard-MIT-Boston University Contemporary Chinese Politics Research Workshop, March 11, 2015.
- "U.S.-China Relations," Panelist, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs & National Defense University, November 12, 2014.
- "National Images and Foreign Policy: Examining the Impact of Images in U.S.-China Relations during the Lyndon B. Johnson Presidency," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 30, 2014.
- "National Images and Conflict in Northeast Asia," presented at the Workshop on Managing International Conflicts in East Asia, Security Studies Unit, University of Tokyo, January 31, 2014.

"U.S. Credibility in Southeast Asia: Do Symbolic Events Matter?" presented at the Five University Conference on East Asian Security Cooperation, Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy, National University of Singapore, December 14, 2013.

"Diplomacy as Usual? The Routinization of Grievance Politics" Presented at the Five University Conference on East Asian Security Cooperation, Graduate School of International Studies, Korea University, December 6, 2012.

### ACADEMIC SERVICE

Reviewer, Asia Policy Reviewer, International Security Reviewer, International Studies Review Reviewer, Naval War College Review